

Sherry Primer

Place: Southwest Spain on Atlantic 3 Main Cities: Jerez, Sanlucar de Barrameda,

El Puerto de Santa Maria

Soil: Albariza (chalk)

White Grapes: Palomino, Pedro Ximenez (sun-dried)

& Moscatel

Red Grapes: Tintilla de Rota



STYLES

Biological with Flor

Fino

Puerto Fino-from El Puerto Manzanilla-from Sanlucar

Manzanilla Pasada-longer aging

<u>Oxidative</u>

Amontillado-had flor and lost it

Palo Cortado- older, special Amontillado or Oloroso

Oloroso- fully oxidized

Pale/Medium/ Cream-sweetened often with Pedro Ximenez

Age Designated Wines

20 year old wines: At least 20 yrs of age and labeled VOS

(Vinum Optimum Signatum or Very Old Sherry)

30 year old wines: At least 30 yrs of age and labeled VORS

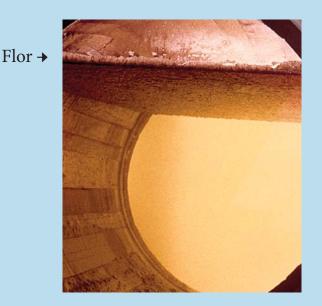
(Vinum Optimum Rare Signatum or Very Old Rare Sherry)

12 or 15 year old wines: These wines must be at least this old and have less strict restrictions on how much wine must remain behind in the solera than the 20 or 30 yr designates.

Vintage: One single vintage.

Flor: airborne yeast

- Feeds off of residual sugar, alcohol, glycerin, oxygen, acetic acid
- Produces: aldehydes & acetal (aka. esters, or aromatics)



AGING: THE SOLERA SYSTEM





Valdespino Wines



BASIC LINE

Inocente Fino:

- Palomino Fino
- Pago Macharnudo Alto Albariza soil
 - -25 + year old vines only
- Fermented in oak barrels.
 Remains in Sobretabla for 1 year.
- Biological aging average age is 10+ years
- 10 Criaderas + Solera
- 2 sacas Autumn/Spring

Deliciosa Manzanilla:

- Palomino Fino
- Pago de Miraflores in Sanlucar de Barrameda
 Albariza soils
- Fermented in stainless steel and aged in Sanlucar
- Biological aging for average of 5+ years
- 6 Criaderas + Solera

Tio Diego Amontillado:

- Palomino Fino
- Pago Macharnudo Alto Albariza soil
- 25+ year old vines only
- Fermented in oak barrels.
 Remains in Sobretabla for 1 year.
- Biological and Oxidative aging
 average combined is over 14 years
- 10 Criaderas + Solera (8 biological + 6 oxidative)
- 1 saca Winter

Contrabandista Amontillado:

 Amontillado from Tio Diego Solera mixed with 5% PX to give a touch of sweetness

Ideal Pale Cream:

- Fino from Valdespino (NOT Inocente) sweetened with rectified concentrated grape must.
- Palomino Fino
- Biological aging on average 5 years

Isabela Cream:

- Old Oloroso from Valdespino blended with PX from El Candado (75% Palomino Fino, 25% PX).
- Some of the blend ages together
- Oxidative aging over 15 years

El Candado Pedro Ximenez

- 100% Pedro Ximenez
- PX is sun dried and then fermented in stainless steel
- Oxidative aging over 10 years
- 2 criaderas + Solera

OLD AND RARE WINES

Palo Cortado Viejo Calle Ponce

- Palomino Fino
- Pago Macharnudo Alto Albariza soil
- 25+ year old vines only
- A selection of the best barrels from Inocente and Tio Diego that divert into another solera
- Biological + Oxidative aging average of over 25 years old
- 4 Criaderas + Solera beyond what happened in the Inocente or Tio Diego soleras
- The old bodega was located on "Calle Ponce" where this solera used to reside

Coliseo Amontillado VORS

- Palomino Fino
- The origins of this wine are a Manzanilla from Sanlucar.
- Biological and oxidative aging in Sanlucar and then finally oxidative in Jerez
- Average age is over 30 years

Cardenal Palo Cortado VORS

- This wine is an off shoot of the Palo Cortado Viejo CP.
- The best barrels of the last criadera of Viejo CP get chosen to enter the first criadera of Cardenal
- Biological and oxidative aging for over 30 years
- 4 Criaderas + Solera (6 barrels + 1NO)

Don Gonzalo Oloroso VOS

- Old Valdespino Oloroso Palomino Fino
- Oxidative aging for on average of over 20 years
- Solera was started in 1842

Solera 1842 Oloroso VOS

- Old Valdespino Oloroso with a touch of PX
- Oxidative aging for on average of over 20 years
- Solera was started in 1842

Solera "de su Majestad" Oloroso VORS

- Old Valdespino Oloroso Palomino Fino
- Oxidative aging for on average of over 30 years
- Solera pre-dates 1842 and is the oldest they have

Niños Pedro Ximenez VORS

- 100% PX
- Oxidative aging for over 30 years
- The origin of this solera is El Candado